

SECONDARY EDUCATION, B.S. (EDUCATION)

Seven Penn State campuses are scheduled for closure after Spring 2027: DuBois, Fayette, New Kensington, Mont Alto, Shenango, Wilkes-Barre, and York. New students are not being admitted at these campuses.

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus

End Campus: University Park

Degree Requirements

For the B.S. degree in Secondary Education with an option in Biological Science Teaching, a minimum of 126 credits is required; with an option in Chemistry Teaching, a minimum of 126 credits is required; with an option in Earth and Space Science Teaching, a minimum of 123 credits is required; with an option in English Teaching, a minimum of 126 credits is required; with an option in Environmental Education Teaching and a cohort option, a minimum of 123 credits is required; with an option in General Science Teaching and a cohort option, a minimum of 121 credits is required; with an option in Mathematics Teaching, a minimum of 132 credits is required; with an option in Physics Teaching, a minimum of 121 credits is required; with an option in Social Studies Teaching, a minimum of 132 credits is required. (See also Teacher Education Programs (<https://ed.psu.edu/academics/teacher-testing-certification>)):

Requirement	Credits
General Education	45
Electives	0-20
Requirements for the Major	83-112

12-27 of the 45 credits for General Education are included in the Requirements for the Major. This includes: Biological Science Teaching option, Chemistry Teaching option, Earth and Space Science Teaching option, Environmental Education Teaching option, General Science Teaching option, and Physics Teaching option--6 credits of GH courses; 9 credits of GN courses, 6 credits of GS courses; 6 credits of GQ courses. English Teaching option--0-6 credits of GA courses; 6 credits of GH courses; 6 credits of GS courses, 0-3 credits of GWS. Mathematics Teaching option--6 credits of GH courses; 6 credits of GS courses; 6 credits of GQ courses. Social Studies Teaching option--6 credits of GH courses; 3 credits of GN courses; 6 credits of GS courses. Six of these credits for any option may also satisfy the Integrative Studies requirement.

Requirements for the Major

A grade of C or better per course is required for teacher certification.

Common Requirements for the Major (All Options)

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
CI 280	Introduction to Teaching Multilingual Learners	3
CI 295	Introductory Field Experience for Teacher Preparation	2
CI 495C	Clinical Application of Instruction – Secondary Education	3

CI 495E	Practicum in Student Teaching--Secondary Education	15
EDPSY 14	Learning and Instruction	3
HDFS 239	Adolescent Development	3
SPLED 400	Inclusive Special Ed Foundations: Legal, Characteristics, Collaboration, Assessment, and Management	4
SPLED 403B	Evidence-Based Methods for Teaching Secondary Students with Disabilities in Inclusive Settings	3

Additional Courses

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

CI 492	Identities, Power and Perceptual Pedagogies in Teaching and Learning	3
or EDPSY 422	Learning and Development in the Context of Adversity and Trauma	

Supporting Courses and Related Areas

Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

Select 3 credits of GH courses from Literature Selection	3
Select 3 credits from the following:	3
EDTHP 115 Education in American Society	
EDTHP 115A Competing Rights: Issues in American Education	
3 credits at the 400 level of any EDTHP course	

Requirements for the Option

Requirements for the Option: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

Select an option	38-67
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Requirements for the Option

Biological Science Teaching Option (63-67 credits)

Available at the following campuses: University Park

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
CHEM 110	Chemical Principles I	3
CHEM 111	Experimental Chemistry I	1
CHEM 112	Chemical Principles II	3
CHEM 113	Experimental Chemistry II	1
MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
SCIED 411W	Teaching Secondary Science I	3
SCIED 412	Teaching Secondary Science II	3

Additional Courses

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

BIOL 110	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity	4-5
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 115	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lab	
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 116	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - FRI Lab	
BIOL 220W	Biology: Populations and Communities	4
or BIOL 224 & BIOL 225W	Biology: Populations and Communities - Lecture and Biology: Populations and Communities - Lab	

BIOL 240W or BIOL 244 & BIOL 245W	Biology: Function and Development of Organisms - Lecture and Biology: Function and Development of Organisms - Lab	4
BMB 251 & BMB 252 or BIOL 230W or BIOL 234 & BIOL 235W	Molecular and Cell Biology I and Molecular and Cell Biology II Biology: Molecules and Cells Biology: Molecules and Cells - Lecture and Biology: Molecules and Cells - Lab	4-6
MATH 141 or 4 credits of 200-level STAT GQ courses		4
Select one of the following:		3-4
ANTH 21	Introductory Biological Anthropology	
ANTH 460	Human Genetics	
BIOL 427	Evolution	
GEOSC 204	Geobiology	
GEOSC 424	Paleontology and Fossils	
Select one of the following:		8
PHYS 211 & PHYS 212	General Physics: Mechanics and General Physics: Electricity and Magnetism	
PHYS 250 & PHYS 251	Introductory Physics I and Introductory Physics II	
Select 6 credits from the following:		6
BMB 211	Elementary Biochemistry	
BMB 212	Elementary Biochemistry Laboratory	
BMB 401	General Biochemistry	
BMB 402	General Biochemistry	
CHEM 202	Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I	
CHEM 203	Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 210	Organic Chemistry I	
CHEM 212	Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 213	Laboratory in Organic Chemistry	

Supporting Courses and Related Areas

Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

Select 8 credits of 300-level or 400-level BIOL or biological fields 8

Note 1: Students may complete multiple science teaching options concurrently by completing all of each option's requirements. The six science teaching options are: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Environmental Education, General Science, and Physics.

Note 2: Red Cross certification in First Aid and CPR (or their equivalent) must be earned for science certification.

Chemistry Teaching Option (55-61 credits)

Available at the following campuses: University Park

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
CHEM 110	Chemical Principles I	3
CHEM 111	Experimental Chemistry I	1
CHEM 112	Chemical Principles II	3
CHEM 113	Experimental Chemistry II	1

MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
MATH 141	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II	4
PHYS 211	General Physics: Mechanics	4
PHYS 212	General Physics: Electricity and Magnetism	4
SCIED 411W	Teaching Secondary Science I	3
SCIED 412	Teaching Secondary Science II	3

Additional Courses

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

BIOL 110	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity	4-5
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 115	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lab	
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 116	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - FRI Lab	

Select one of the following: 6-8

CHEM 202 & CHEM 203	Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II	
CHEM 210 & CHEM 212 & CHEM 213	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry	

Select 9 credits from 400 level CHEM or related field 9

Supporting Courses and Related Areas

Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

Select 6-9 credits in CHEM or chemistry-related fields at the 200 level or higher (e.g., BMB 211 and BMB 212, BMB 251, BMB 252, MICRB 251, FDSC 400, ANSC 301, NUTR 251, CHEM, CHE) 6-9

Note 1: Students may complete multiple science teaching options concurrently by completing all of each option's requirements. The six science teaching options are: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Environmental Education, General Science, and Physics.

Note 2: Red Cross certification in First Aid and CPR (or their equivalent) must be earned for science certification.

Earth and Space Science Teaching Option (60-64 credits)

Available at the following campuses: University Park

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
ASTRO 10	Elementary Astronomy	2
ASTRO 11	Elementary Astronomy Laboratory	1
CHEM 110	Chemical Principles I	3
CHEM 111	Experimental Chemistry I	1
EARTH 100	Environment Earth	3
MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
MATH 141	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II	4
SCIED 411W	Teaching Secondary Science I	3
SCIED 412	Teaching Secondary Science II	3

Additional Courses

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

BIOL 110	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity	4-5
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or BIOL 114 & BIOL 115	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lab	
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 116	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - FRI Lab	
BIOL 220W	Biology: Populations and Communities	4
or BIOL 224 & BIOL 225W	Biology: Populations and Communities - Lecture and Biology: Populations and Communities - Lab	
GEOSC 1	Physical Geology	3
or GEOSC 20	Planet Earth	
GEOSC 21	Earth and Life: Origin and Evolution	3-4
or GEOSC 204	Geobiology	
Select one of the following:		8
PHYS 211 & PHYS 212	General Physics: Mechanics and General Physics: Electricity and Magnetism	
PHYS 250 & PHYS 251	Introductory Physics I and Introductory Physics II	
Select 3-4 credits from the following:		3-4
METEO 3	Weather Revealed: Introductory Meteorology	
METEO 201	Introduction to Weather Analysis	
METEO 300	Fundamentals of Atmospheric Science	
Select 3-4 credits from the following:		3-4
BIOL 435	Ecology of Lakes and Streams	
BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	
GEOSC 40	The Sea Around Us	
GEOSC 440	Marine Geology	

Supporting Courses and Related Areas

Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

Select 8 credits of 200-400 level from EARTH, GEOSC, METEO, ASTRO, other earth science field, or BIOL 427	8
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Note 1: Students may complete multiple science teaching options concurrently by completing all of each option's requirements. The six science teaching options are: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Environmental Education, General Science, and Physics.

Note 2: Red Cross certification in First Aid and CPR (or their equivalent) must be earned for science certification.

English Teaching Option (40-42 credits)

Available at the following campuses: University Park

Note: Must complete at least 3 credits of IL and 3 credits of US Cultures selections.

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
CI 492	Identities, Power and Perceptual Pedagogies in Teaching and Learning	3
LLED 411	Teaching Language Arts In Secondary Schools I	3
LLED 412W	Teaching Language Arts in Secondary Schools II	3
LLED 420	Teaching Adolescent Literature and Literacy	3
LLED 421	Teaching Writing in Secondary Schools	3
LLED 422	Teaching the Young Adult Literature Workshop	3

Additional Courses

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

Select 1-3 credits of Grammar from the following: 1-3

APLNG 484	Discourse-Functional Grammar
COMM 160	Basic News Writing Skills

Select 3 credits of Speech and Oral Performance from the following: 3

CAS 100	Effective Speech
CAS 280W	Storytelling and Speaking
THEA 102	Fundamentals of Acting

Select 3 credits of Shakespeare from the following: 3

ENGL 129	Shakespeare
ENGL 405	Taking Shakespeare From Page to Stage
ENGL 440	Studies in Shakespeare
ENGL 444	Shakespeare

Select 6 credits of British and American Literature from the following: 6

ENGL 221	British Literature to 1798
ENGL 222	British Literature from 1798
ENGL 231	American Literature to 1865
ENGL 232	American Literature from 1865

Select 3 credits of Multicultural Literature in English from the following: 3

CMLIT/LTNST 403	Latina/o Literature and Culture
ENGL/AMST 135	Alternative Voices in American Literature
ENGL/AFAM 139	African American Literature
ENGL/WMNST 194	Women Writers
ENGL/AAS 428	Asian American Literatures
ENGL 431/AMST 475	Black American Writers
ENGL/WMNST 462	Reading Black, Reading Feminist
ENGL/AFAM 466	African American Novel I
ENGL/AFAM 467	African American Novel II
ENGL/AFAM 468	African American Poetry
ENGL/WMNST 490	Women Writers and Their Worlds
ENGL 492/AMST 476/WMNST 491	American Women Writers

Select 3 credits of Nonprint Literature from the following: 3

AFAM/ENGL 235	African American Oral Traditions through Hip-Hop
CMLIT 415	World Graphic Novels
COMM 150N	The Art of the Cinema
COMM 250	Film History and Theory
COMM 411	Cultural Aspects of the Mass Media
ENGL 136	The Graphic Novel

THEA 100	The Art of the Theatre	
THEA 105	Introduction to Theatre	
Select 3 credits of Writing from the following:		3
ENGL 50	Introduction to Creative Writing	
ENGL 212	Introduction to Fiction Writing	
ENGL 213	Introduction to Poetry Writing	
ENGL 214	Introduction to Creative Nonfiction Writing	
ENGL 215	Introduction to General Nonfiction Writing	

Environmental Education Teaching Option (52-56 credits)*Available at the following campuses: University Park*

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
CHEM 101	Introductory Chemistry	3
MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
SCIED 411W	Teaching Secondary Science I	3
SCIED 412	Teaching Secondary Science II	3
Additional Courses		
<i>Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
BIOL 110	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity	4-5
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 115	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lab	
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 116	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - FRI Lab	
BIOL 220W	Biology: Populations and Communities	4
or BIOL 224 & BIOL 225W	Biology: Populations and Communities - Lecture and Biology: Populations and Communities - Lab	
Select one of the following:		4
CHEM 20 & CHEM 21	Environmental Chemistry and Environmental Chemistry Laboratory	
CHEM 110 & CHEM 111	Chemical Principles I and Experimental Chemistry I	
Select one of the following:		3-4
BIOL 240W	Biology: Function and Development of Organisms	
or BIOL 244 & BIOL 245W	Biology: Function and Development of Organisms - Lecture and Biology: Function and Development of Organisms - Lab	
WFS 407	Ornithology	
WFS 408	Mammalogy	
Supporting Courses and Related Areas		
<i>Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
Select two courses (6-8 credits) in environmental law, economics, management and policy (e.g., ECON 428, ERM 411, ERM 412, ERM 413W, WFS 410, WFS 447W, WFS 463W)		6-8
Select 4 credits of an environmentally related course in Science Technology and Society (e.g., STS 100, STS 460)		4
Select at least 14 credits from the cohort Teaching option ¹		14

¹ This option may only be completed in conjunction with another secondary teaching option, such as the Biological Science Teaching option.

Note 1: Students may complete multiple science teaching options concurrently by completing all of each option's requirements. The six science teaching options are: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Environmental Education, General Science, and Physics.

Note 2: Red Cross certification in First Aid and CPR (or their equivalent) must be earned for science certification.

General Science Teaching Option (38-39 credits)*Available at the following campuses: University Park*

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
CHEM 110	Chemical Principles I	3
CHEM 111	Experimental Chemistry I	1
CHEM 112	Chemical Principles II	3
CHEM 113	Experimental Chemistry II	1
MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
SCIED 411W	Teaching Secondary Science I	3
SCIED 412	Teaching Secondary Science II	3
Additional Courses		
<i>Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
BIOL 110	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity	4-5
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 115	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lab	
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 116	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - FRI Lab	
MATH 141 or 4 credits of 200-level STAT GQ courses		4
Select one of the following:		4
BIOL 220W	Biology: Populations and Communities	
or BIOL 224 & BIOL 225W	Biology: Populations and Communities - Lecture and Biology: Populations and Communities - Lab	
BIOL 230W	Biology: Molecules and Cells	
or BIOL 234 & BIOL 235W	Biology: Molecules and Cells - Lecture and Biology: Molecules and Cells - Lab	
BIOL 240W	Biology: Function and Development of Organisms	
or BIOL 244 & BIOL 245W	Biology: Function and Development of Organisms - Lecture and Biology: Function and Development of Organisms - Lab	
Select one of the following:		8
PHYS 211 & PHYS 212	General Physics: Mechanics and General Physics: Electricity and Magnetism	
PHYS 250 & PHYS 251	Introductory Physics I and Introductory Physics II	

Note 1: This option may only be completed in conjunction with another secondary teaching option, such as Biology.

Note 2: Students may complete multiple science teaching options concurrently by completing all of each option's requirements. The six science teaching options are: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Environmental Education, General Science, and Physics. options are: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Environmental Education, General Science, and Physics.

Note 3: Red Cross certification in First Aid and CPR (or their equivalent) must be earned for science certification.

Mathematics Teaching Option (54-56 credits)

Available at the following campuses: Erie, University Park

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
MATH 141	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II	4
MATH 220	Matrices	2-3
MATH 310	Elementary Combinatorics	3
MATH 311W	Concepts of Discrete Mathematics	3-4
MATH 312	Concepts of Real Analysis	3
MATH 414	Introduction to Probability Theory	3
MATH 471	Geometry for Teachers	4
MTHED 411	Teaching Secondary Mathematics I	3
MTHED 412W	Teaching Secondary Mathematics II	3
MTHED 427	Teaching Mathematics in Technology-Intensive Environments	3
Additional Courses		
<i>Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
MATH 231 & MATH 232	Calculus of Several Variables and Integral Vector Calculus	4
or MATH 230	Calculus and Vector Analysis	
MATH 435	Basic Abstract Algebra	3
or MATH 470	Algebra for Teachers	
MATH 436	Linear Algebra	3
or MATH 441	Matrix Algebra	
Select one of the following:		3
MATH 415	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics	
STAT 401	Experimental Methods	
3 credits of MTHED from program list		

Supporting Courses and Related Areas

Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better
Select 6 credits from 400-level MATH or MTHED courses 6

Physics Teaching Option (55-63 credits)

Available at the following campuses: University Park

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
CHEM 110	Chemical Principles I	3
CHEM 111	Experimental Chemistry I	1
CHEM 112	Chemical Principles II	3

CHEM 113	Experimental Chemistry II	1
MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
MATH 141	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II	4
MATH 220	Matrices	2-3
PHYS 211	General Physics: Mechanics	4
PHYS 212	General Physics: Electricity and Magnetism	4
PHYS 213	General Physics: Fluids and Thermal Physics	2
PHYS 214	General Physics: Wave Motion and Quantum Physics	2
PHYS 237	Introduction to Modern Physics	3
PHYS 400	Intermediate Electricity and Magnetism	3
PHYS 419	Theoretical Mechanics	3
SCIED 411W	Teaching Secondary Science I	3
SCIED 412	Teaching Secondary Science II	3

Additional Courses

<i>Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
BIOL 110	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity	4-5
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 115	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lab	
or BIOL 114 & BIOL 116	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - Lecture and Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity - FRI Lab	
MATH 230	Calculus and Vector Analysis	2-4
or MATH 231	Calculus of Several Variables	
MATH 250	Ordinary Differential Equations	3-4
or MATH 251	Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations	
Select one of the following:		1-4
PHYS 402	Electronics for Scientists	
PHYS 457W	Experimental Physics	
PHYS 458	Intermediate Optics	

Note 1: Students may complete multiple science teaching options concurrently by completing all of each option's requirements. The six science teaching options are: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Space Science, Environmental Education, General Science, and Physics.

Note 2: Red Cross certification in First Aid and CPR (or their equivalent) must be earned for science certification.

Social Studies Teaching Option (57 credits)

Available at the following campuses: University Park

A grade of C or better per course is required for teacher certification.

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Courses		
<i>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification</i>		
ECON 104	Introductory Macroeconomic Analysis and Policy	3
GEOG 30N	Environment and Society in a Changing World	3
HIST 20	American Civilization to 1877	3
HIST 21	American Civilization Since 1877	3
PLSC 1	American Politics: Principles, Processes and Powers	3
SSED 411	Teaching Secondary Social Studies I	3
SSED 412W	Teaching Secondary Social Studies II	3

Additional Courses

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

HIST 1 or HIST 10	Western Civilization I World History to 1500	3
HIST 2 or HIST 11	Western Civilization II World History since 1500	3
Select 9 credits from the following:		9
ANTH 45N	Cultural Diversity: A Global Perspective	
ECON 102	Introductory Microeconomic Analysis and Policy	
GEOG 6N	Maps and the Geospatial Revolution	
PLSC 3	Comparing Politics around the Globe	
PLSC 14	International Relations	
PSYCH 100	Introductory Psychology	
SOC 1	Introductory Sociology	

Supporting Courses and Related Areas

Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better for teacher certification

Select 6 credits of 400-level History		6
Select one concentration:		15
<i>Citizenship Education</i>		
Select 6 credits of History at the 100 level or above		
Select 3 credits from the following:		
ANTH 45N	Cultural Diversity: A Global Perspective	
SOC 1	Introductory Sociology	
Select 3 credits from the following:		
ECON 102	Introductory Microeconomic Analysis and Policy	
PLSC 3	Comparing Politics around the Globe	
PLSC 14	International Relations	
Select 3 credits from the following:		
GEOG 6N	Maps and the Geospatial Revolution	
GEOG 10	Physical Geography: An Introduction	
GEOG 20	Human Geography: An Introduction	
<i>Civics and Government</i>		
PLSC 3	Comparing Politics around the Globe	
PLSC 14	International Relations	
Select 3 credits from the following:		
PLSC 7N	Contemporary Political Ideologies	
PLSC 10	Scientific Study of Politics	
PLSC 17N	Introduction to Political Theory	
Select 6 credits of 400-level Political Science		
<i>Classics and Ancient Studies</i>		
Select 3 credits from the following:		
CAMS 1	Greek and Roman Literature	
CAMS 4	Jewish and Christian Foundations	
CAMS 5	Ancient Mediterranean Civilizations	
Select 3 credits of 100-level Classics and Ancient Mediterranean Studies		
Select 3 credits of Classics and Ancient Mediterranean Studies below the 400 level		
Select 6 credits of 400-level Classics and Ancient Mediterranean Studies		
<i>Economics</i>		

ECON 102	Introductory Microeconomic Analysis and Policy
ECON 302	Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis
ECON 304	Intermediate Macroeconomic Analysis
Select 6 credits of 400-level Economics	
<i>Geography</i>	
Select 9 credits of Geography below the 400 level	
Select 6 credits of 400-level Geography	
<i>Holocaust and Genocide Studies</i>	
HIST/JST 121	History of the Holocaust 1933-1945
Select 6 credits from the following:	
CMLIT/ENGL/JST 128N	The Holocaust in Film and Literature
HIST/JST 143N	History of Fascism and Nazism
HIST/JST 195	Genocide in Global perspectives: Twentieth Century and beyond
Select 6 credits from the following:	
HIST/JST 426	Holocaust
HIST/JST/WMNST 439	Women and the Holocaust
JST/PLSC 450H	Genocide and Tyranny
ASIA/HIST 457/JST 474	Hiroshima & the Holocaust in History and Memory
JST/PHIL/RLST 478	Ethics After the Holocaust
<i>Social Sciences</i>	
Select 9 credits of Anthropology, Psychology, and/or Sociology below the 400 level	
Select 6 credits of 400-level Anthropology, Psychology, and/or Sociology	

Note 1: Courses taken to meet Additional Courses and other Supporting Courses and Related Areas requirements cannot also be applied to the concentration. Different courses need to be selected for the concentration and Additional Courses and other Supporting Courses and Related Areas requirements.

General Education

Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (<https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/>) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required and Inter-Domain courses do not meet this requirement.)

- **Quantification (GQ):** 6 credits
- **Writing and Speaking (GWS):** 9 credits

Breadth in the Knowledge Domains (Inter-Domain courses do not meet this requirement.)

- **Arts (GA):** 3 credits
- **Health and Wellness (GHW):** 3 credits
- **Humanities (GH):** 3 credits
- **Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS):** 3 credits
- **Natural Sciences (GN):** 3 credits

Integrative Studies

- **Inter-Domain Courses (Inter-Domain):** 6 credits

Exploration

- **GN**, may be completed with Inter-Domain courses: 3 credits
- **GA, GH, GN, GS, Inter-Domain courses.** This may include 3 credits of World Language course work beyond the 12th credit level or the requirements for the student's degree program, whichever is higher: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements

First Year Engagement

All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement

6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements

- **United States Cultures:** 3 credits
- **International Cultures:** 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum

3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits

A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work

Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition

The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or

within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80 (<https://senate.psu.edu/students/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/>)). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.